

This is an electronic appendix to the paper by Emmerson, M. & Yearsley, J. M. 2004 Weak interactions, omnivory and emergent food-web properties. *Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B* **271**, 397–405. (DOI 10.1098/rspb.2003.2592.)

Electronic appendices are refereed with the text. However, no attempt is made to impose a uniform editorial style on the electronic appendices.

ELECTRONIC APPENDIX B: WEAK INTERACTIONS, OMNIVORY AND EMERGENT FOOD WEB PROPERTIES.

Mark Emmerson* & Jon M. Yearsley†

* Department of Zoology, Ecology and Plant Sciences, University College Cork, Lee Maltings, Prospect Row, Cork, Ireland.

† The Macaulay Institute, Craigiebuckler, Aberdeen, AB15 8QH, UK.

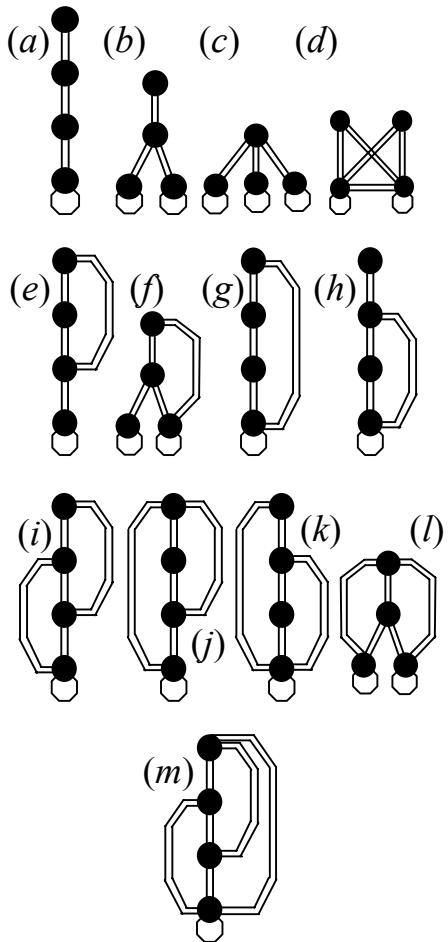


Figure 4: The 13 food webs used in this paper. The food webs in panels a-f are the same as those used by Pimm & Lawton (1977, 1978). The food webs vary in their connectance, number of trophic levels, number of basal species and degree of omnivory.

This electronic appendix provides more comprehensive information regarding the effect of interaction strength distribution on the return times of model food webs *a-f* opposite. A subset of these return times for webs *a* & *e*, are presented in the main manuscript (Figure 2 of main article). The full figure is presented here to illustrate the consistent lengthening of the tail of the return time distribution (see page 3 of this document).

Figure 3 of the main article illustrates how the interaction strengths ($J_{ij} = a_{ij}X_i^*$) of the omnivorous loops are skewed towards weak interactions, despite parameterisation using a uniform distribution of interaction strengths. Here we present these same results for the locally stable and permanent subsets of food webs *a*, *b* & *e-m* opposite (see pages 5-15), to illustrate the consistency of the result.

Figure 5

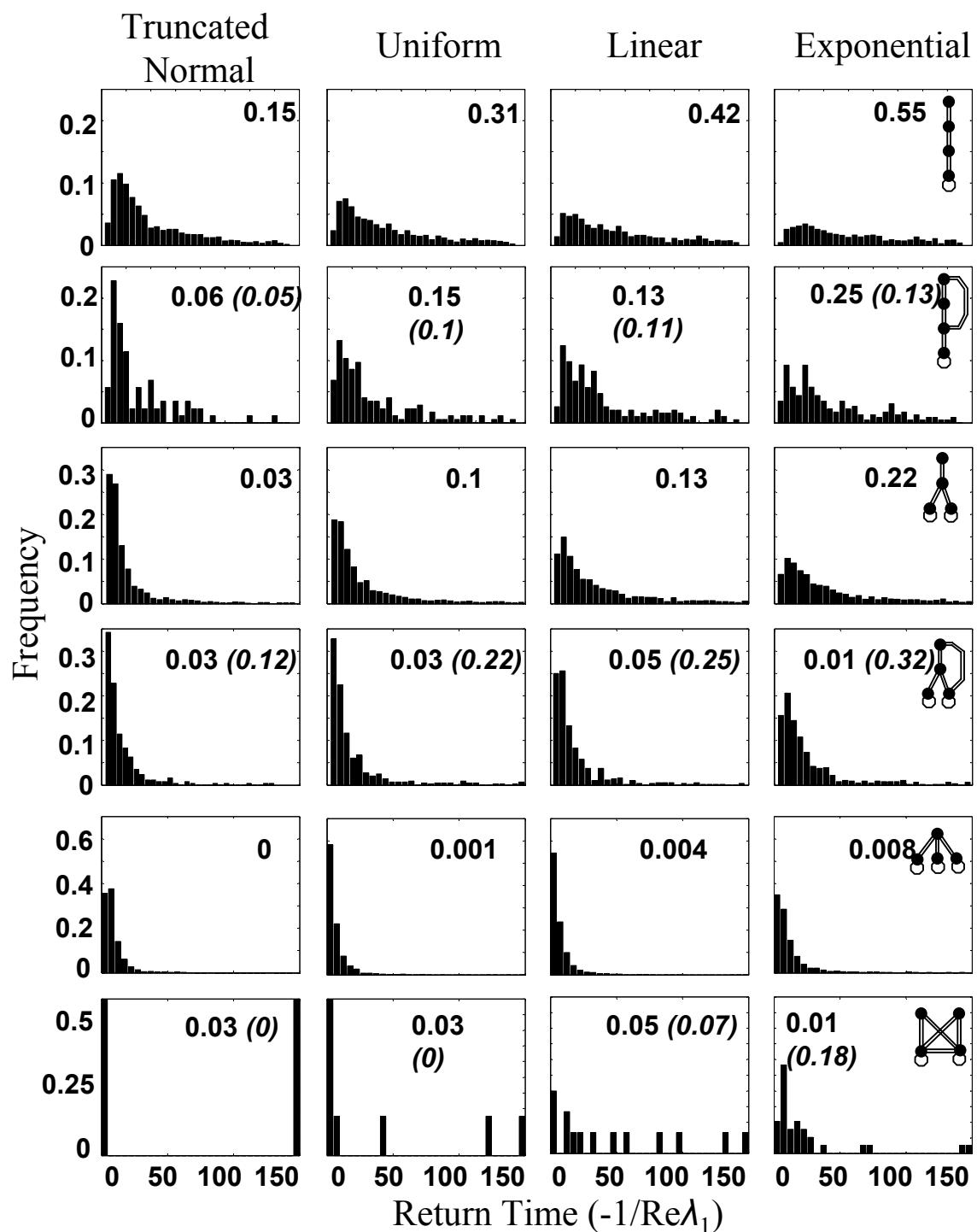


Figure 6

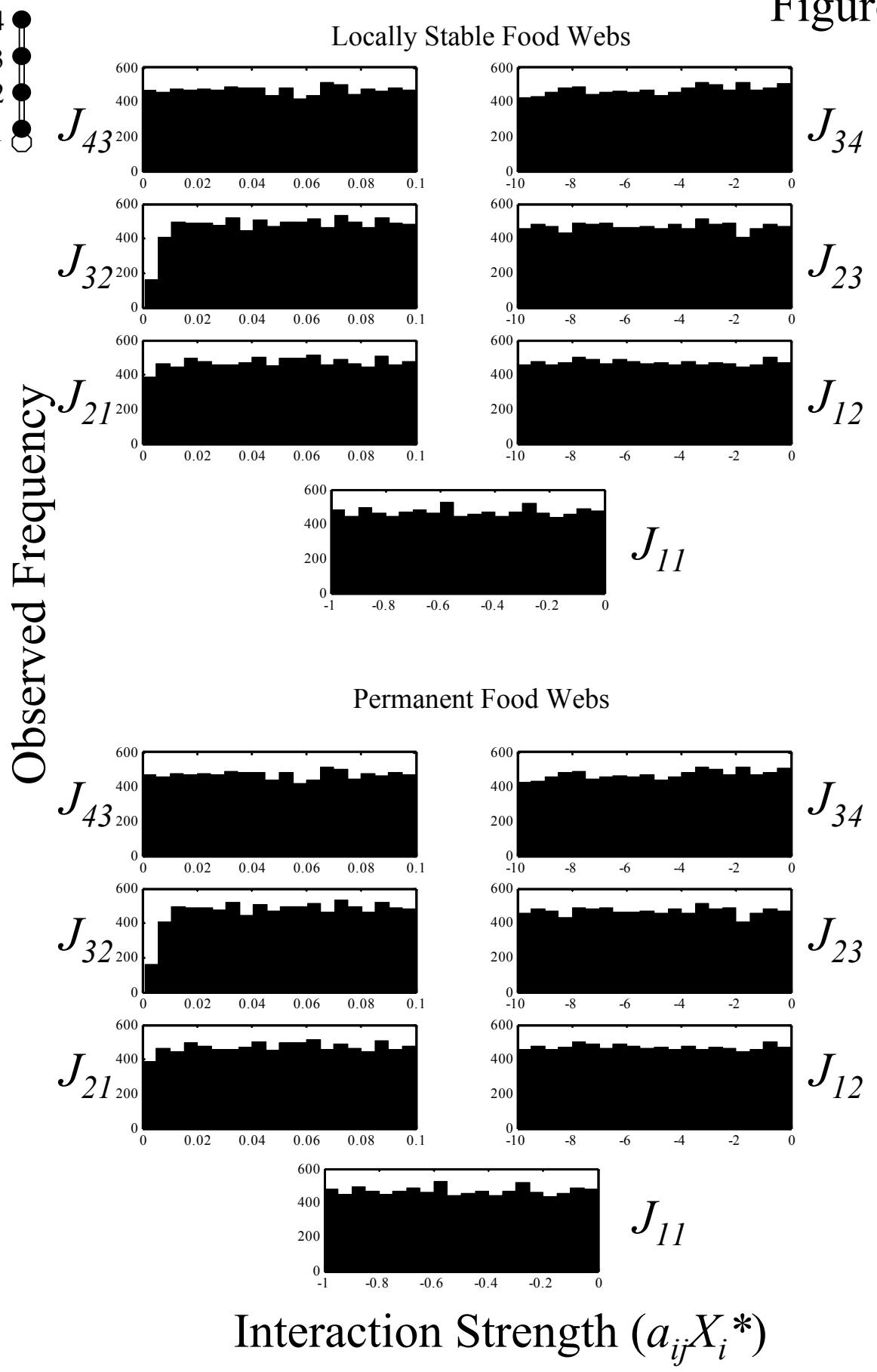
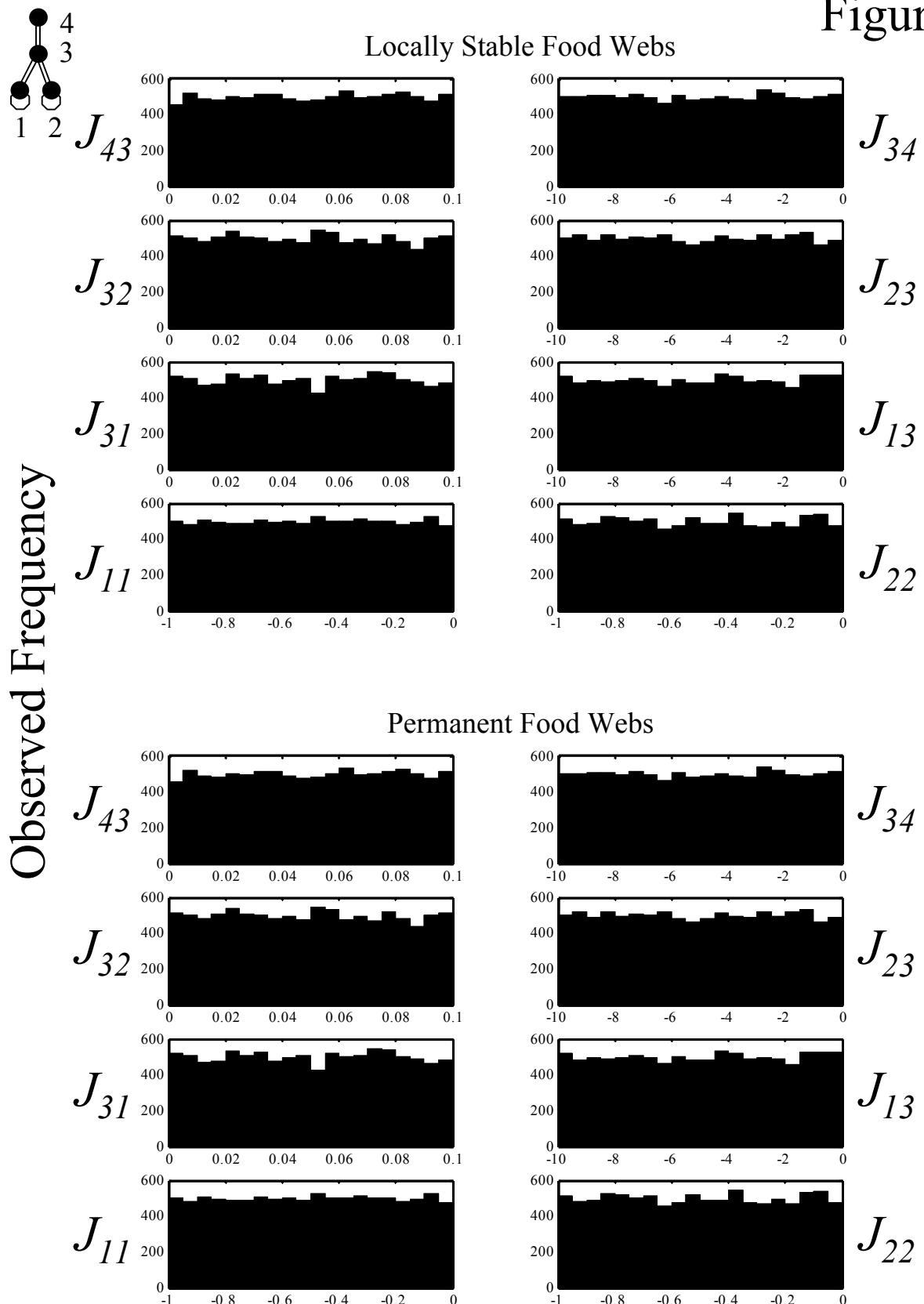


Figure 7



Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)

Figure 8

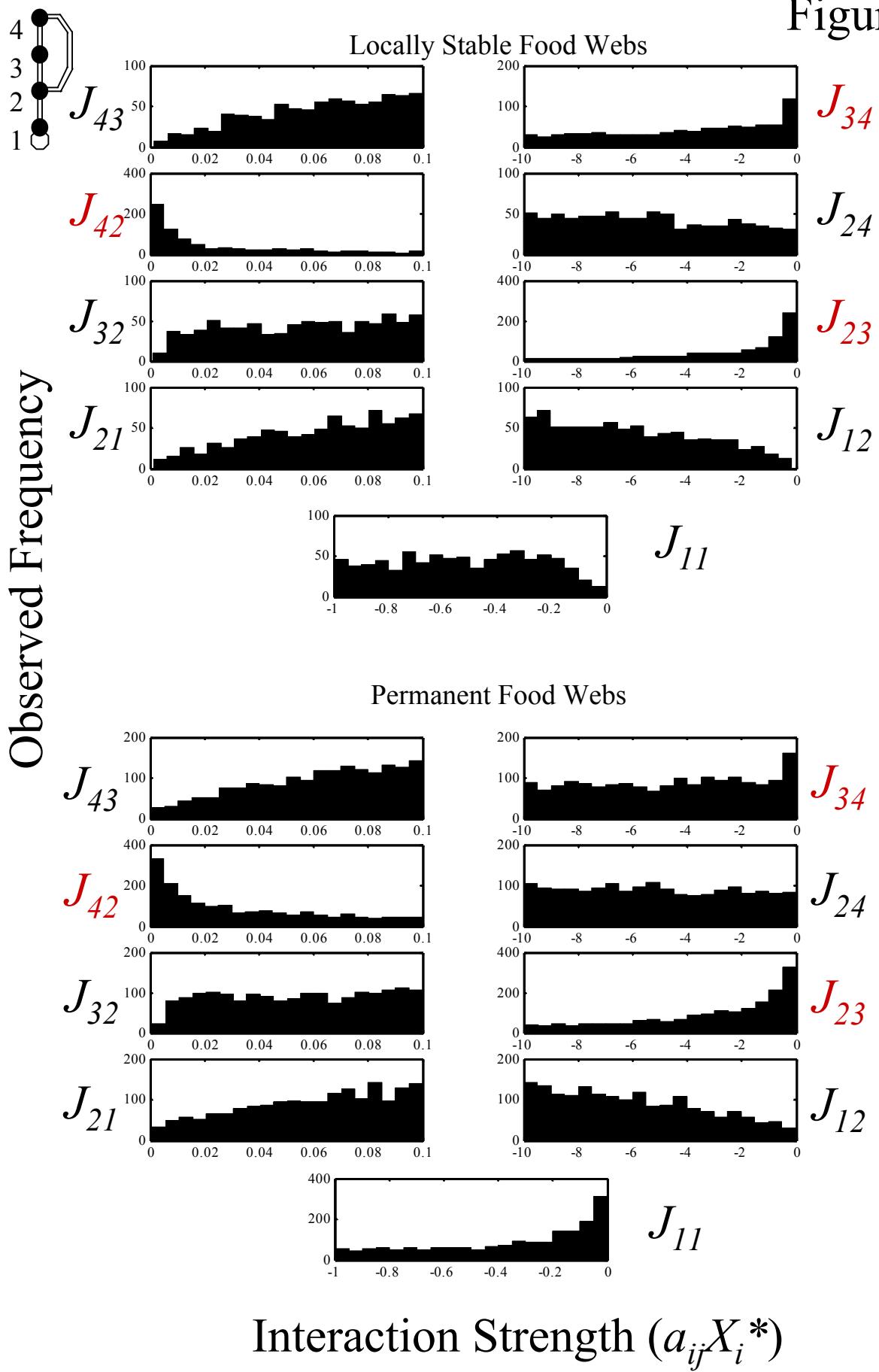
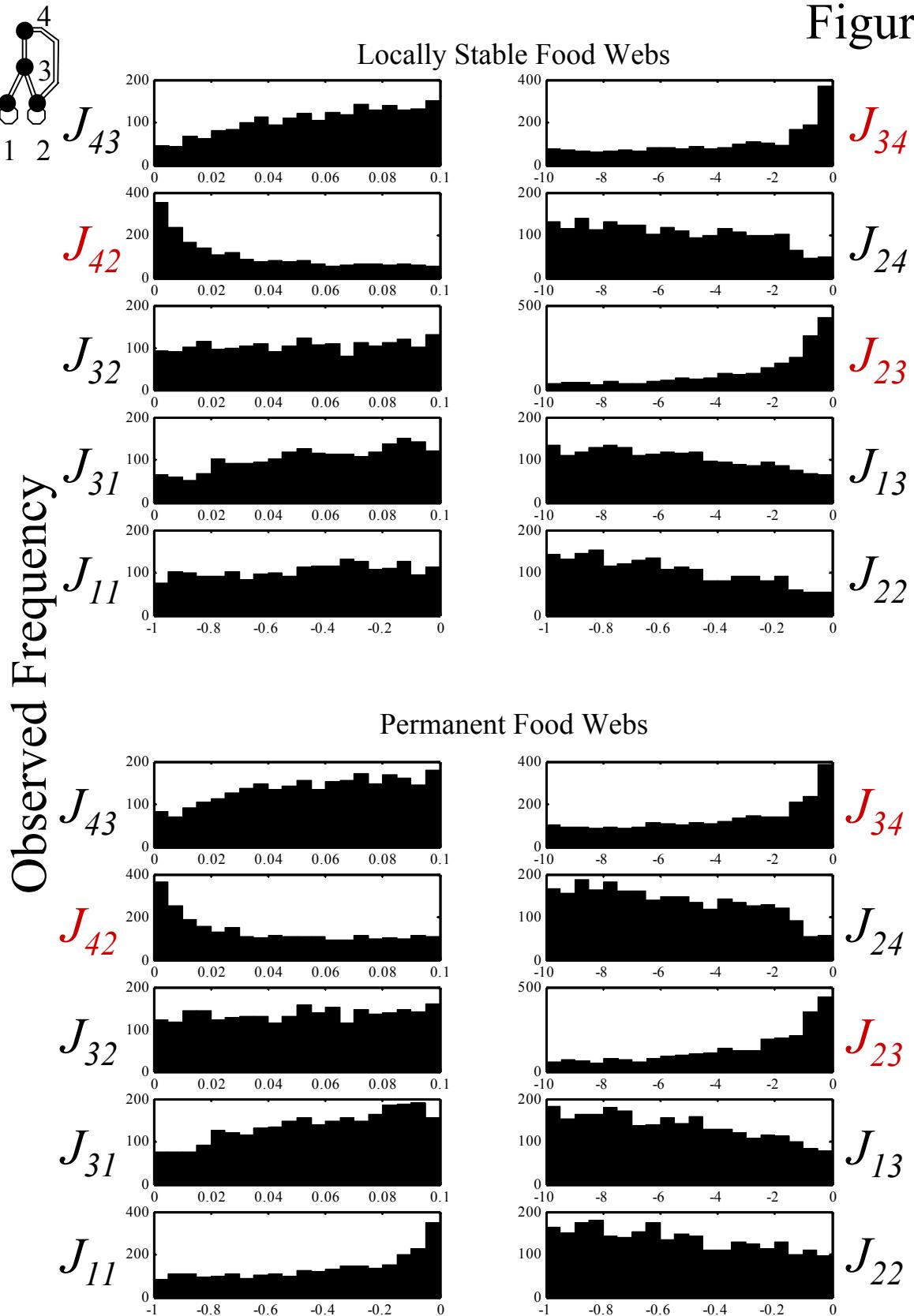
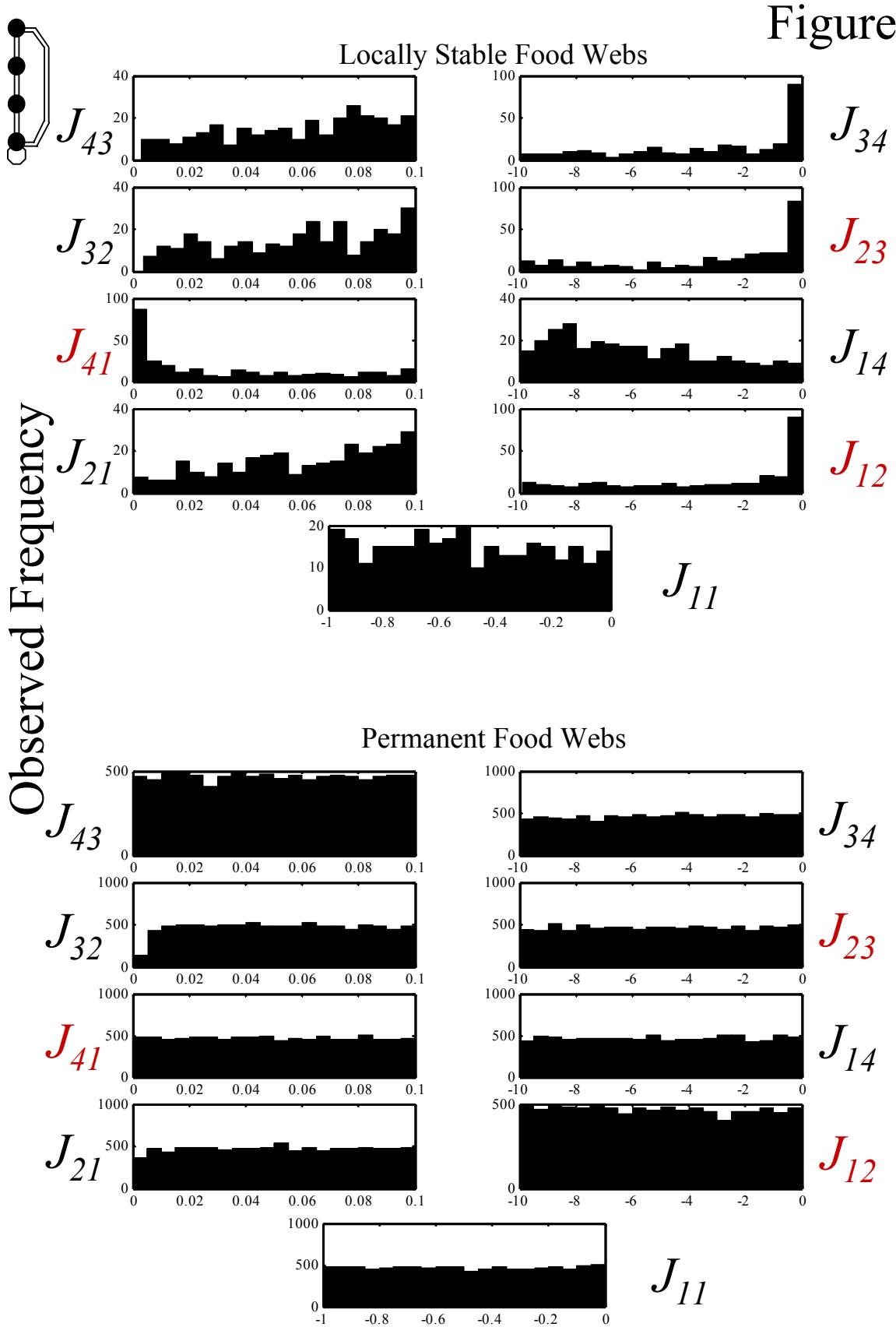
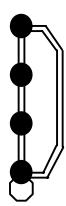


Figure 9



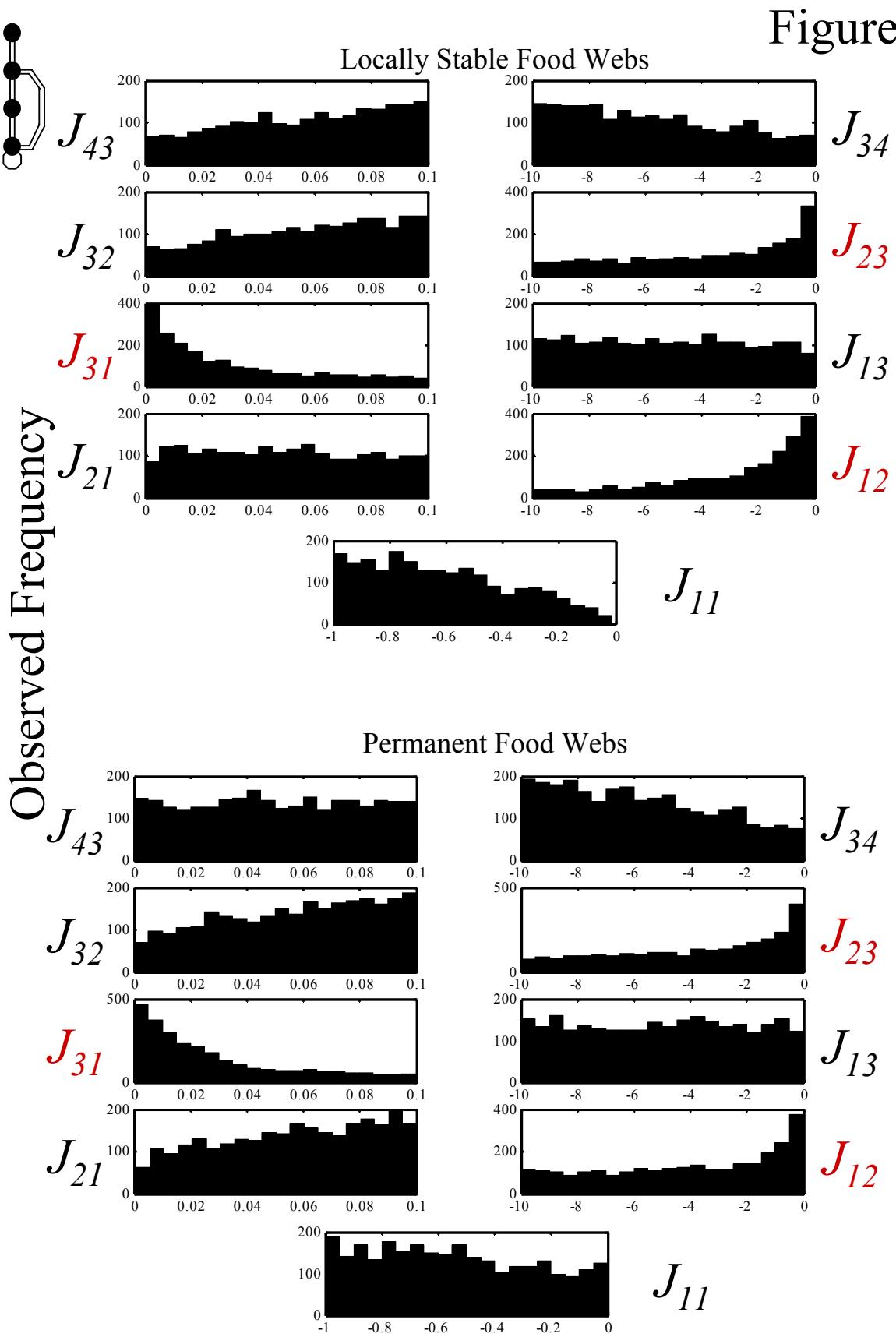
Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)

Figure 10



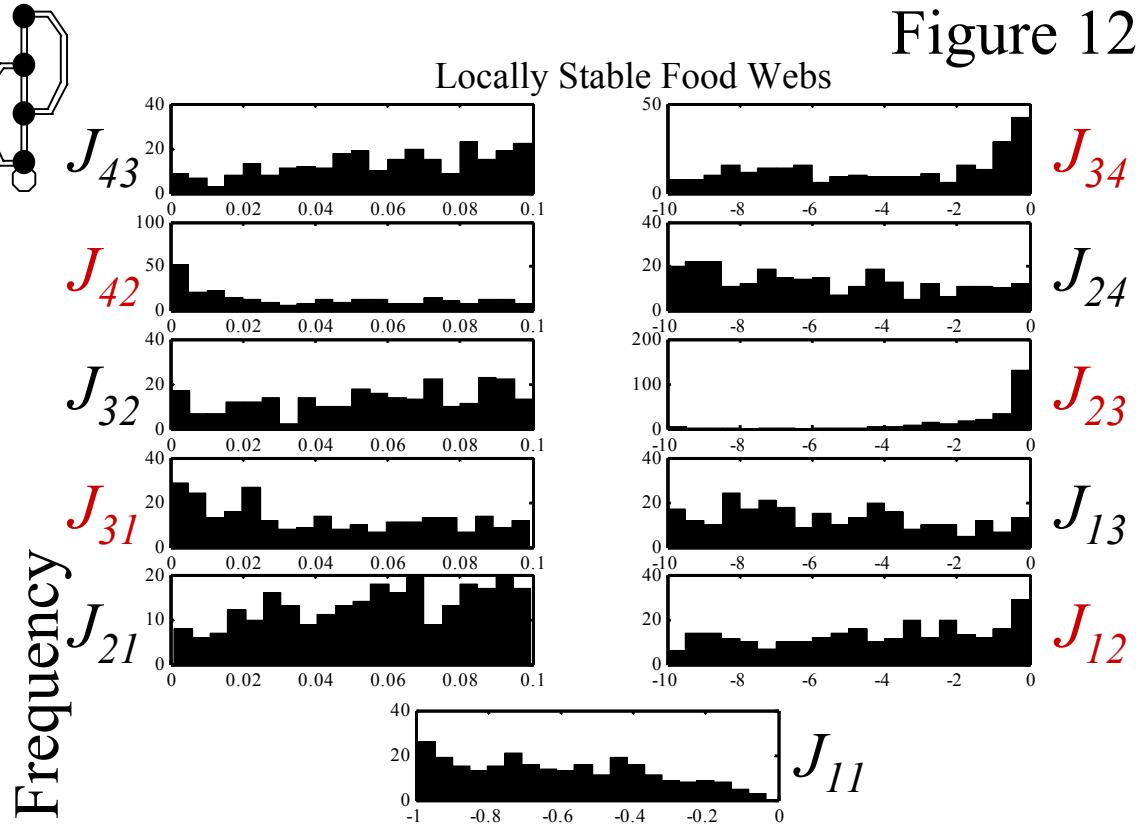
Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)

Figure 11

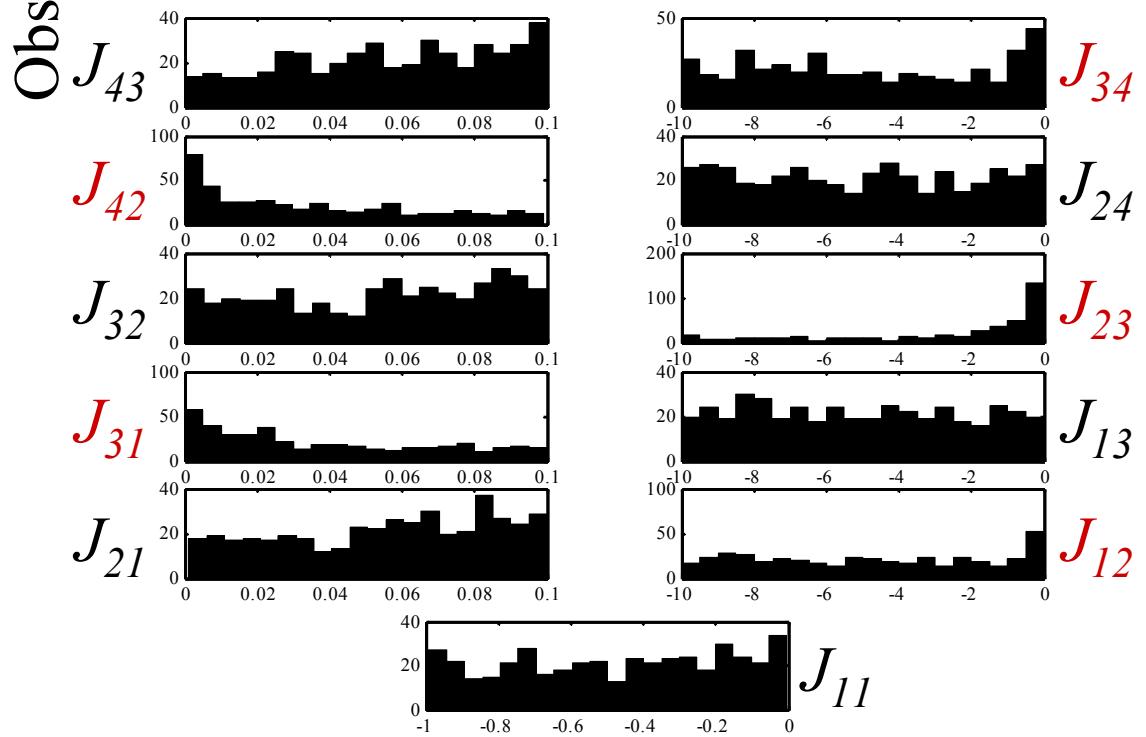


Interaction Strength ($a_{ij} X_i^*$)

Figure 12

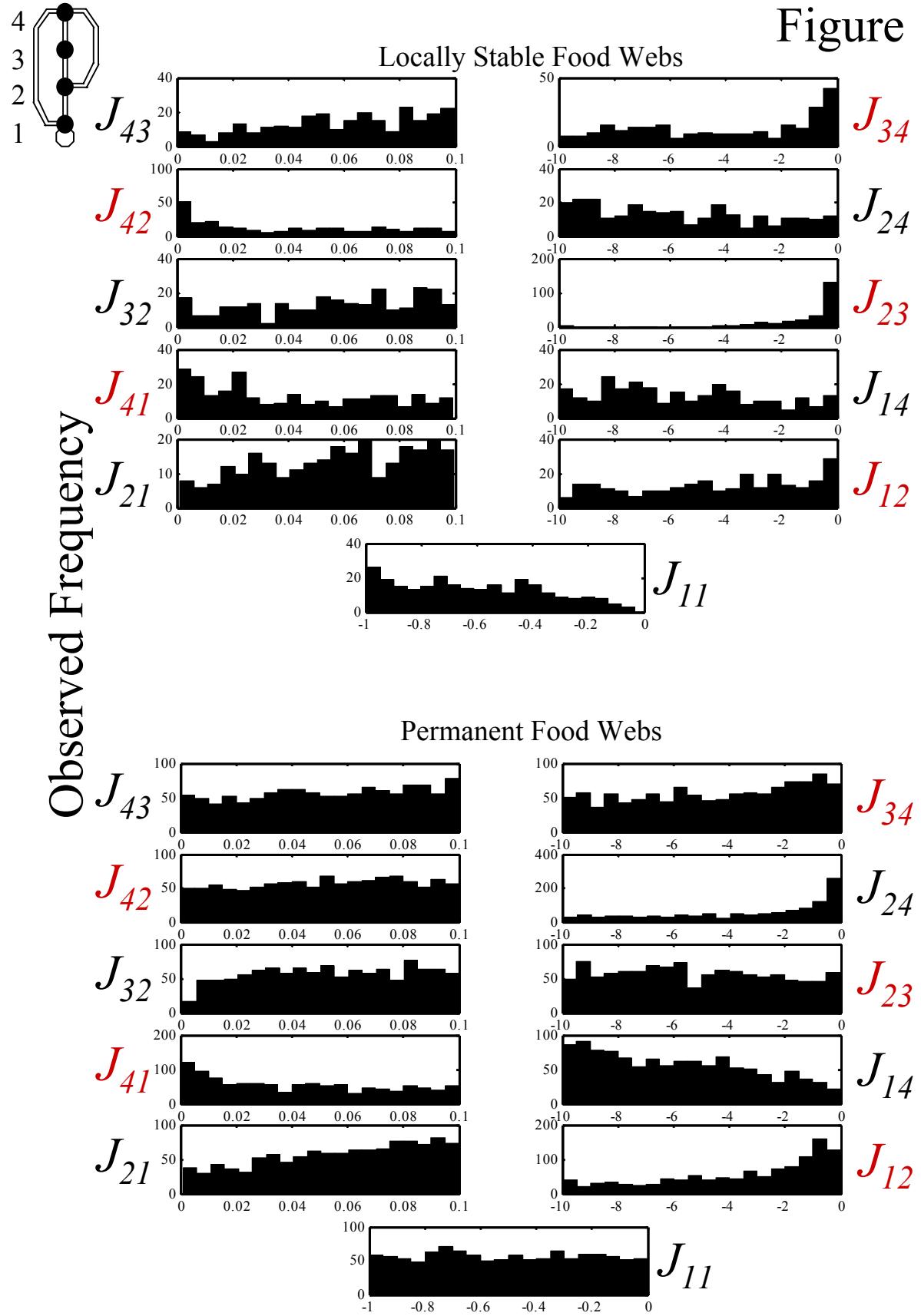


Permanent Food Webs



Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)

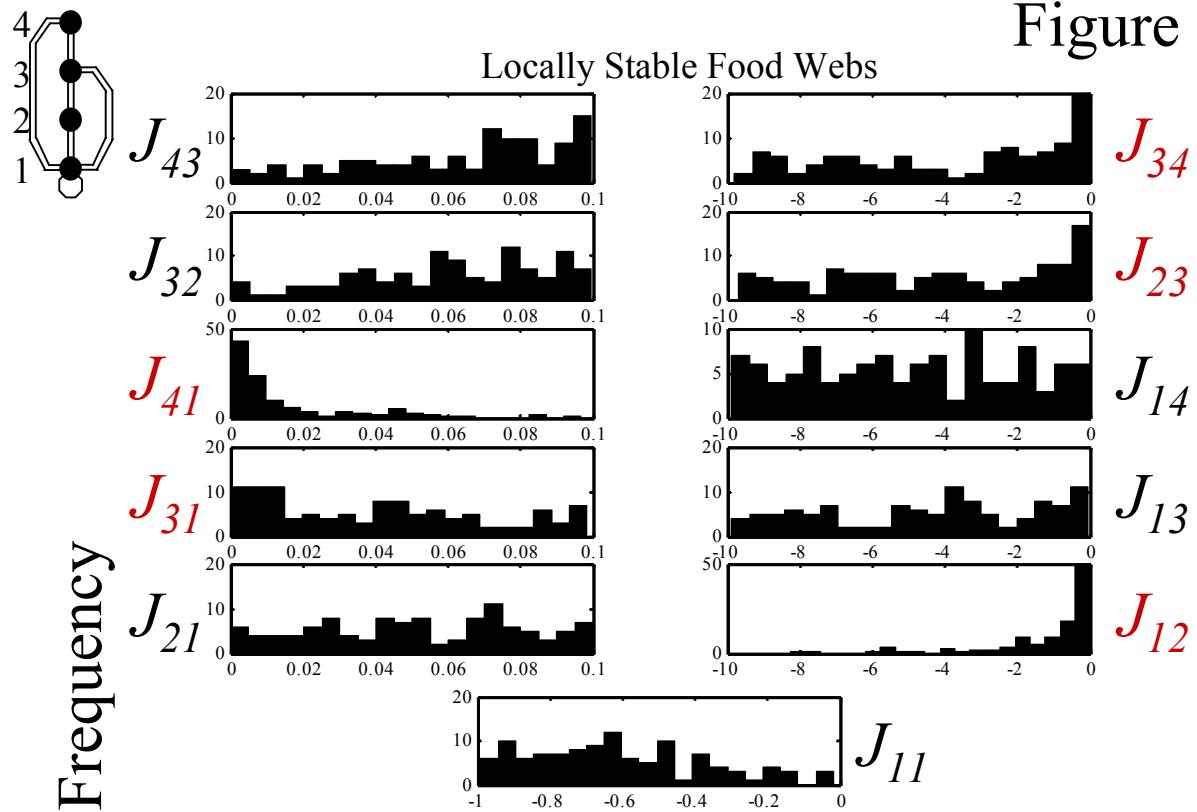
Figure 13



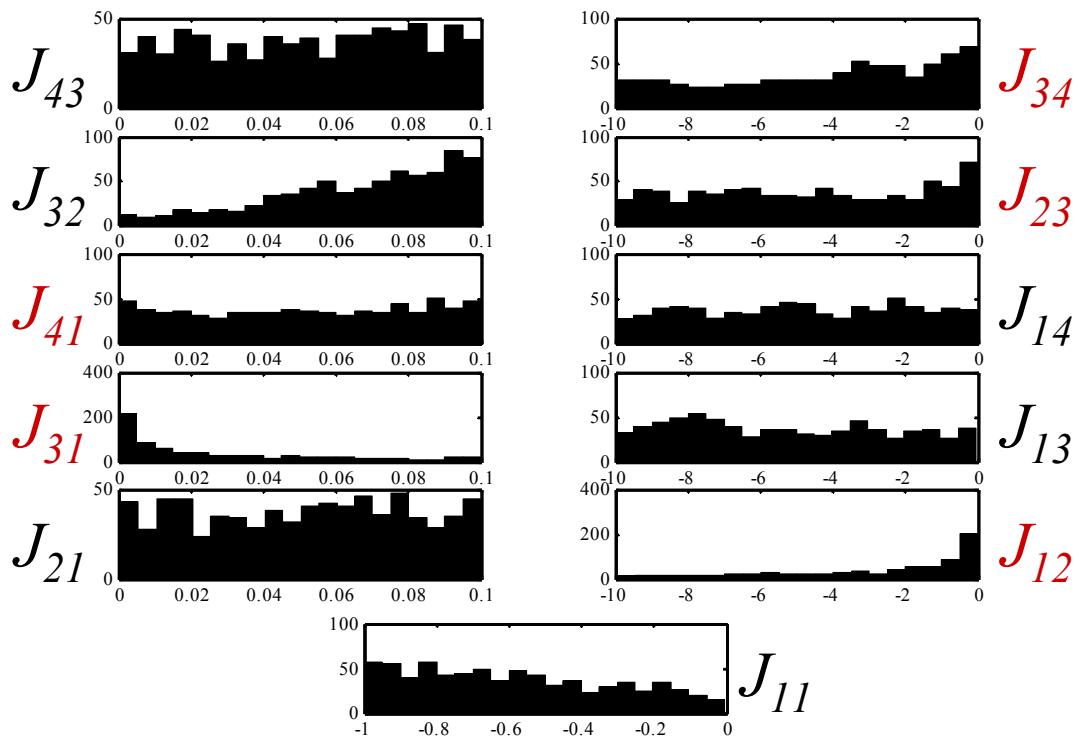
Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)

Figure 14

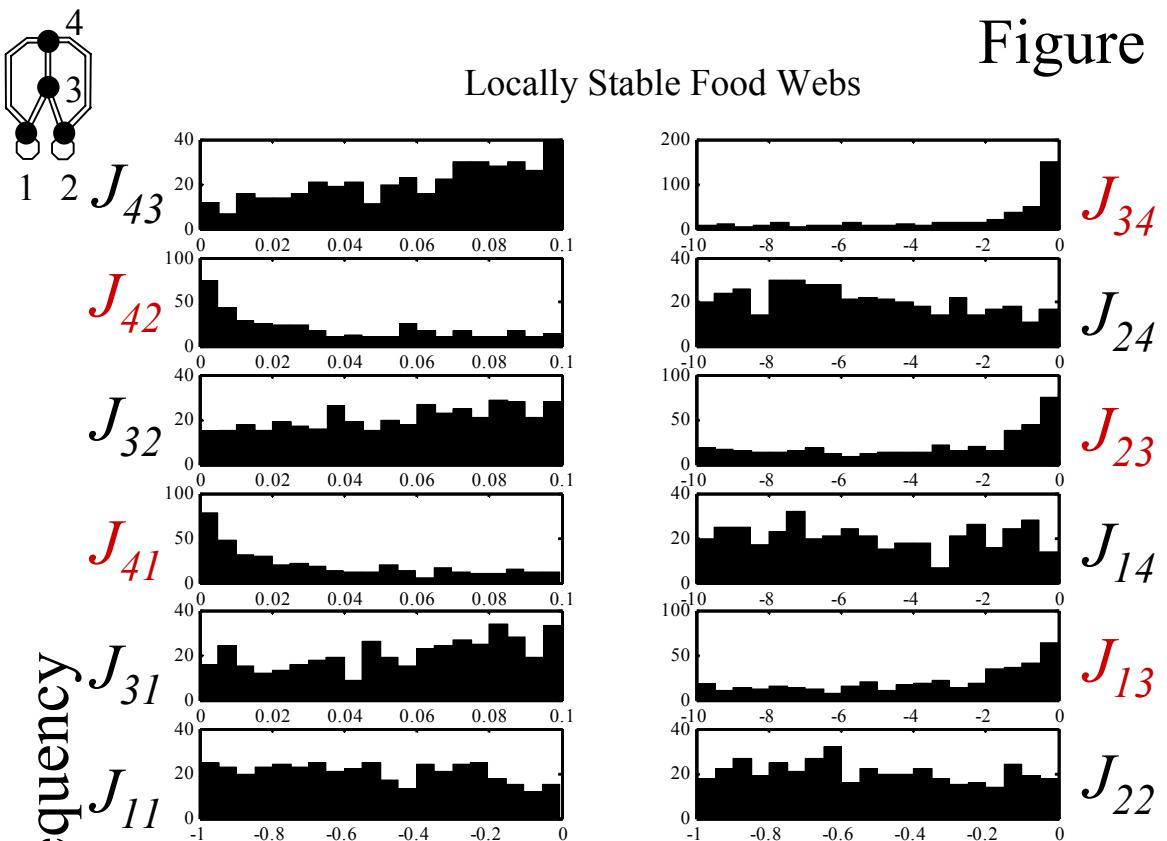
Observed Frequency



Permanent Food Webs

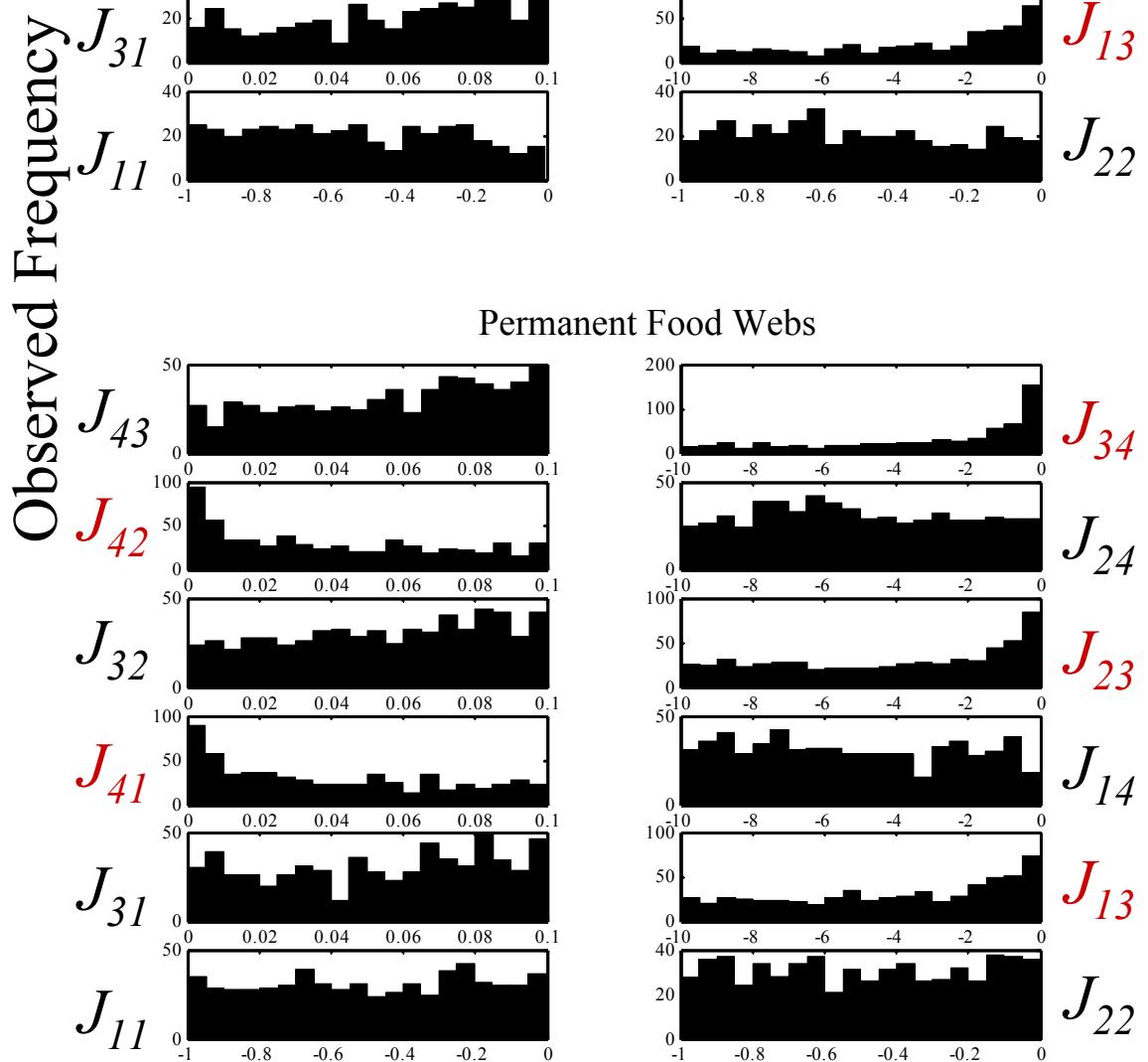


Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)



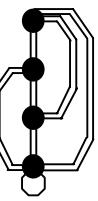
Locally Stable Food Webs

Figure 15

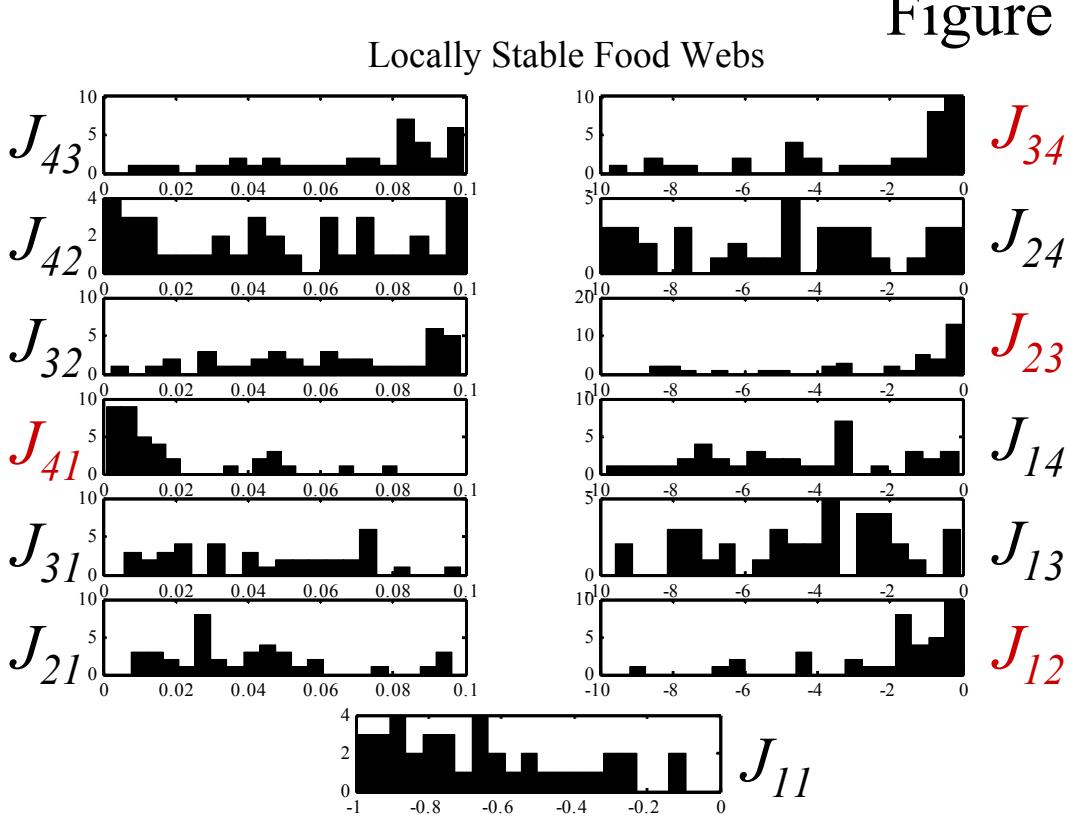


Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)

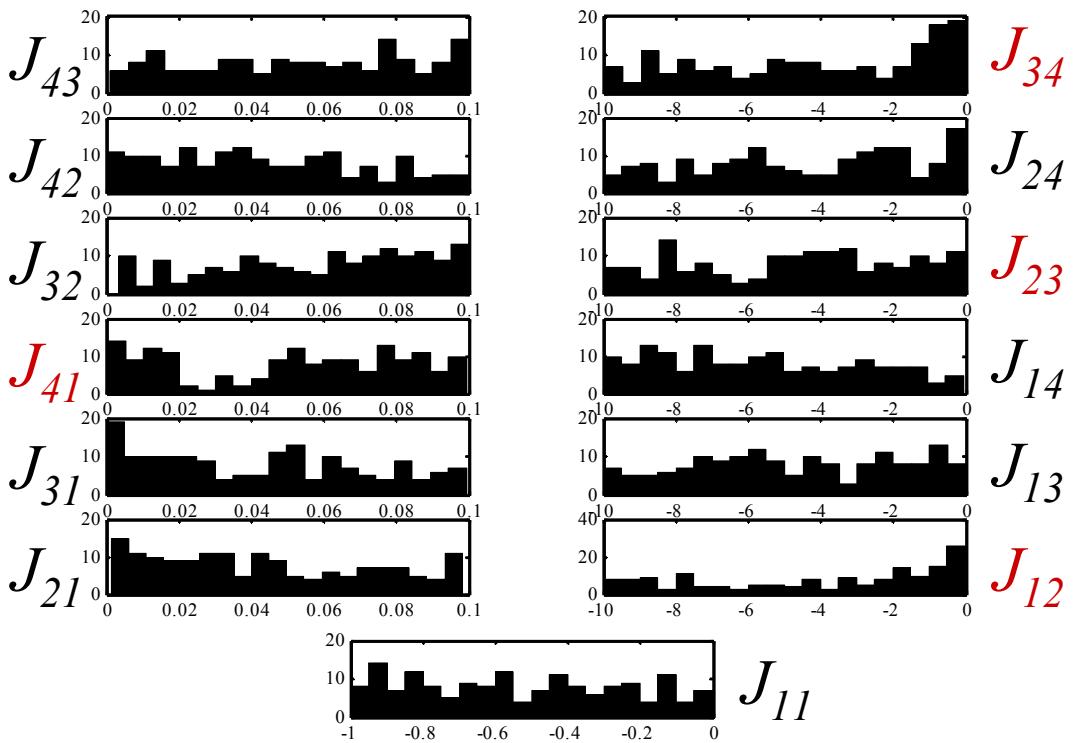
Figure 16



Observed Frequency



Permanent Food Webs



Interaction Strength ($a_{ij}X_i^*$)